





ASTRON

Circularity for Buildings

- 1. Circular building scenarios
 - ASTRON solution is available

2. Documentation

ASTRON data is available

3. Value generation

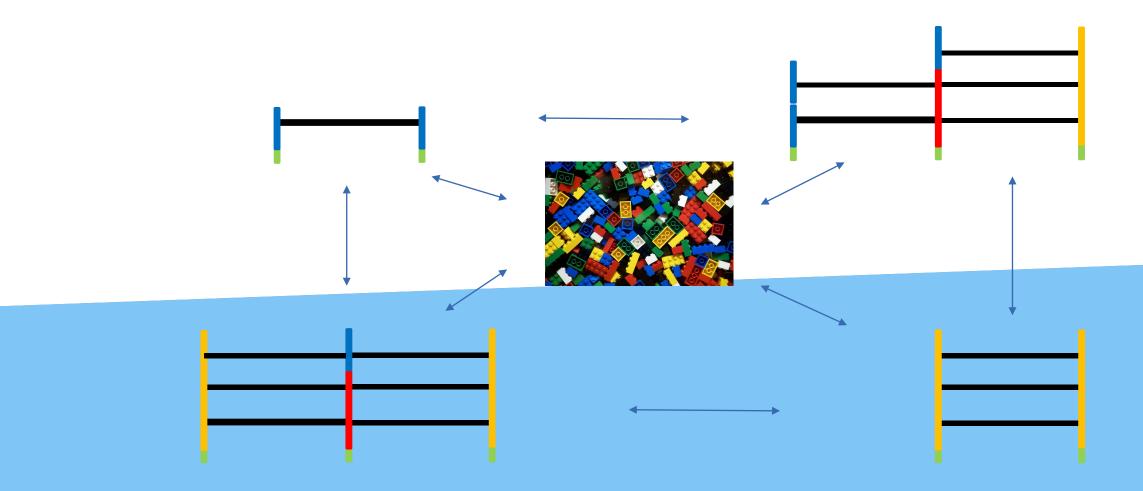
Return on investment

4. Circular business model

- Ownership / Material Bank ?
- Financing model options?

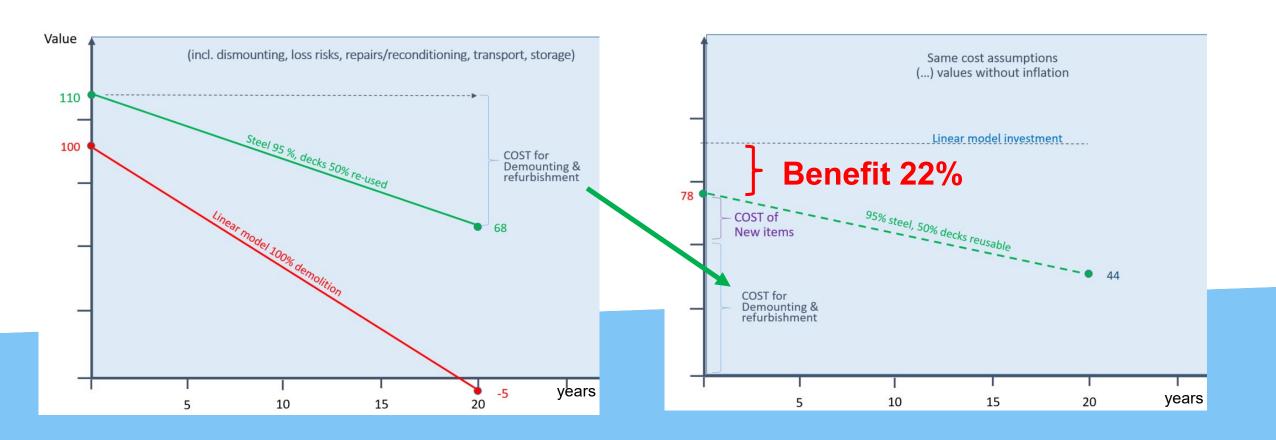


Flexible and reusable parking





Value generation Financial gain on 2nd life cycle



Financing Options



BUSINESS MODEL	APPROACH
Mobility as a service (MAAS)	MAAS partner has a direct contract with the parking owner
Parking as a service	Operational leasing
Sales with buyback option	Sales at market price + agreement on buyback price
Sales with relocation option and component buyback option	Agreement on demounting and reconstruction price
Sales with materials buyback option	Sales at market price + agreement on buyback price
Sales with a reduced materials price	Finance materials via materials bank
Technical equipment as a service	Rent light, elevator, parking control system

FINANCING OPTIONS

LINEAR

by life cycle w/o ownership

Classic direct loan to owner Classic leasing financing + sales

Risk assessment = same as today

CIRCULAR (long term)

many life cycles with ownership options

Indirect financing of ownership options
Indirect Ioan to Material Bank
Direct financing of product as a service to producers

Refinancing via Green Bonds / → Circular Bonds?

Ownership options?

complete circular building
building components / constituent materials

Risk assessment adaptation? / New type of warranties?

